



1. The Iberian Peninsula is a large landmass in southwestern Europe, bounded by the Mediterranean Sea to the east, the Atlantic Ocean to the west, and the Strait of Gibraltar to the south. It is the largest peninsula in Europe and is home to the countries of Spain and Portugal. The terrain is diverse, with high mountains in the north and south, and a large plateau in the center. The climate is generally Mediterranean, with hot summers and mild winters. The population is concentrated in the coastal areas and the central plateau.

2. The Balearic Islands are a group of islands in the western Mediterranean Sea, north of the Iberian Peninsula. They are part of the Spanish archipelago and include the islands of Mallorca, Menorca, Ibiza, and Formentera. The islands are known for their beautiful beaches, clear water, and historic architecture. The climate is Mediterranean, with hot summers and mild winters. The population is concentrated in the coastal areas.

3. The Canary Islands are a group of islands in the Atlantic Ocean, southwest of the Iberian Peninsula. They are part of the Spanish archipelago and include the islands of Tenerife, Gran Canaria, Lanzarote, Fuerteventura, and others. The islands are known for their volcanic landscapes, including the Teide volcano on Tenerife. The climate is subtropical, with hot summers and mild winters. The population is concentrated in the coastal areas.

4. The Strait of Gibraltar is a narrow waterway connecting the Mediterranean Sea to the Atlantic Ocean. It is located between the Iberian Peninsula and North Africa. The strait is a major shipping route and is home to the city of Gibraltar, a British overseas territory. The climate is Mediterranean, with hot summers and mild winters. The population is concentrated in the city of Gibraltar.

5. The Atlantic Ocean is a large body of water in the Western Hemisphere, bounded by the Americas to the west and the European and African continents to the east. It is the second largest ocean in the world. The climate is generally temperate, with mild winters and hot summers. The population is concentrated in the coastal areas.